# COVID TIMES

Backing New Zealand 24 April 2020



# AN UPDATE FROM US

Kia ora, and welcome to the latest edition of Colmar Brunton's COVID Times. Once again we look at trust and leadership, placing it into a global context. We also examine how our COVID resolutions could impact New Zealand under the new 'normal'.



#### So, what's new ...

Kiwis continue to back the Government in their management of the crisis. Public support outstrips what we see across the G7.

- 87% approve of the way the Government is responding to the pandemic (up 3 points).
- This compares to an average of 50% across the G7 (down 4 points).

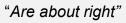
This support extends to specific actions taken to protect both lives and livelihoods.

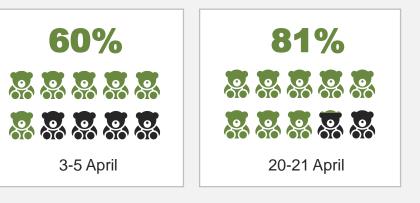
- 82% feel the NZ Government has done a good job on testing (vs. 46% across the G7).
- 78% feel the NZ Government has done a good job on supporting those who face a loss of income (vs. 48% across the G7).

And the timing of the new phase in our fight against COVID has also won public support.

- 83% support the decision to move to Alert Level 3 after the ANZAC weekend, while only 11% oppose this decision.
- Indeed, the proportion who feel the Government's response on the outbreak is 'about right' has increased from 60% to 81%.

Thinking about how the New Zealand Government is responding to the coronavirus outbreak, do you think the measures they have put in place...?





New Zealanders attribute our 'success' in dealing with the pandemic to multiple factors. Chief among them is the Government's strategy of 'going hard and going early'.

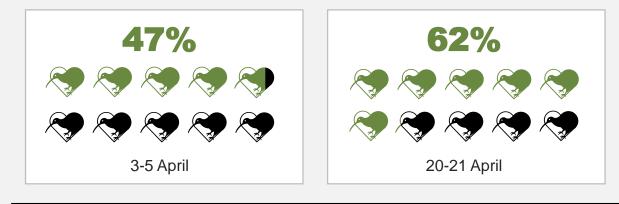
#### Reasons why we have experienced relatively few deaths due to coronavirus:

- 80% feel we took effective action early on.
- 52% feel our geographical isolation played a part.
- 44% point to the role of good public health measures.
- 22% simply feel we've been lucky.

#### This success likely underpins a surge in national pride.

 Three in five New Zealanders feel a greater sense of national pride than they did pre-COVID. This is an even stronger result than we saw previously (+62% vs. +47% two week ago).

#### Increase in national pride since before the outbreak began.





Fieldwork for the latest wave of the COVID-Times was completed between 20-21 April 2020. The original wave was completed between 3-5 April 2020.

For both waves we completed 601 online interviews with New Zealanders aged 18+. Data was weighted by age within gender, ethnicity, education level and region. And this sense of national pride is a key factor shaping our post-COVID resolutions. Our strongest resolution is to help put the Kiwi economy back on its feet. But while Kiwi brands might benefit under the new normal, public transport use is at risk.

- 60% of New Zealanders plan to provide more support to their locally owned business, as well as New Zealand owned businesses.
- 22% of public transport users say they will use public transport less (only 8% say they will use it more).
- Some of those who are reluctant to return to public transport are choosing to work from home more (38%). They are also looking at using active transport modes such as walking (41%) and cycling (9%). While relatively few indicate they will be swapping public transport for a car (14%).

Finally, there is also a potential comms challenge on the horizon when it comes to contact tracing.

42% say they would be very or extremely likely to use a contact tracing app to help control coronavirus. Based on our experience of translating intention into behaviour, we believe the Government will need to further build support if the app is to be effective.

42%

All New Zealanders 18+

Percentage of New Zealanders who say they are 'very' or 'extremely' likely to use a Government contact tracing app:

#### Want to know more?

If you would like to know more about COVID Times please contact Edward at Edward.Langley@colmarbrunton.co.nz.







#### Method



#### **Fieldwork dates**

20-21 April 2020 (fieldwork launched after the Prime Minister's announcement at 4pm)

Where possible, results are compared back to the first COVID Times survey taken on 3-5 April.



#### Sample

#### 601 New Zealanders aged 18+

The results have been post-weighted to match New Zealand population proportions for age, gender, location, ethnicity, and education level according to 2018 Census counts.



#### **Survey type** Online surveys

All respondents were sourced from the Colmar Brunton panel.

# Comparisons to G7 countries

Many of the questions in this survey were first developed for the Global Public Division of Kantar (Kantar is Colmar Brunton's parent company). They were asked of residents of G7 countries. Where relevant, the New Zealand results are compared to the G7 results. Each country's results are based on 1,000 residents.

The latest G7 surveys were taken from 9-13 April.







# **Detailed findings**





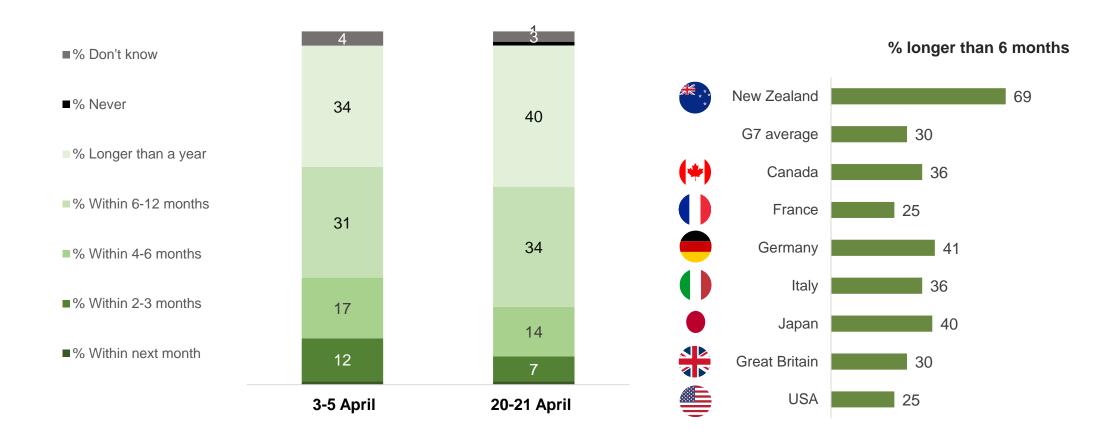
Our concerns

# **Concern about the impact of COVID-19 on health**

Still thinking about the coronavirus, how concerned are you about each of the following?									
% 'very' or 'fairly' concerned Dark green = current results Light green = 2 weeks earlier	New Zealand	Total G7	Canada	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Great Britain	USA
How this might affect the health of other people living in my country	86 93	87 86	91 90	86 88	76 81	92 94	90 78	86 87	87 87
How this might affect the health of family and friends	85 90	85 82	87 87	89 86	72 78	89 93	88 69	87 87	84 84
How this might affect my own health	61 74	78 73	80 73	87 76	62 68	83 85	86 65	79 73	77 74

## **Expected time to recover**

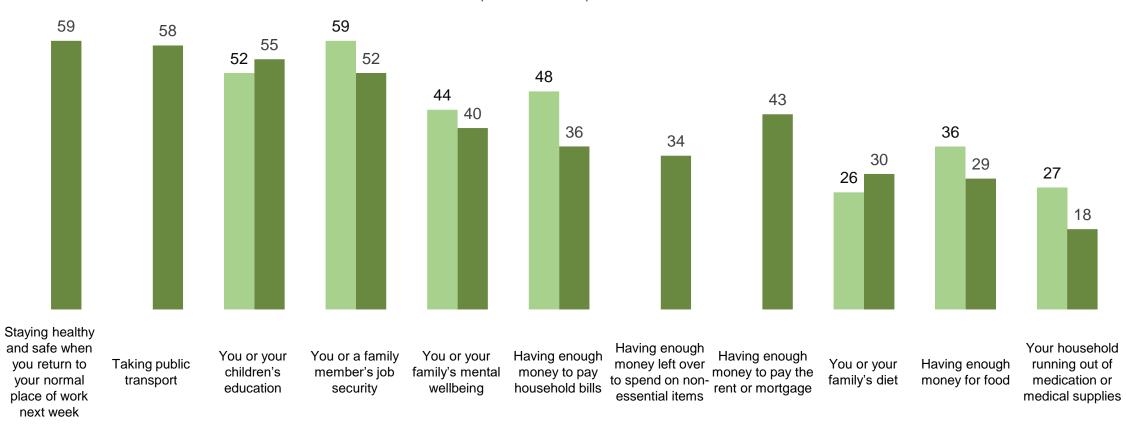
#### In your opinion, how long do you think it will take [COUNTRY] to recover, and for people to return to a normal way of life?



## **Concern about personal impacts**

At this time, how concerned, or not, are you about...?

%'fairly' or 'very' concerned



■ 3-5 April ■ 20-21 April

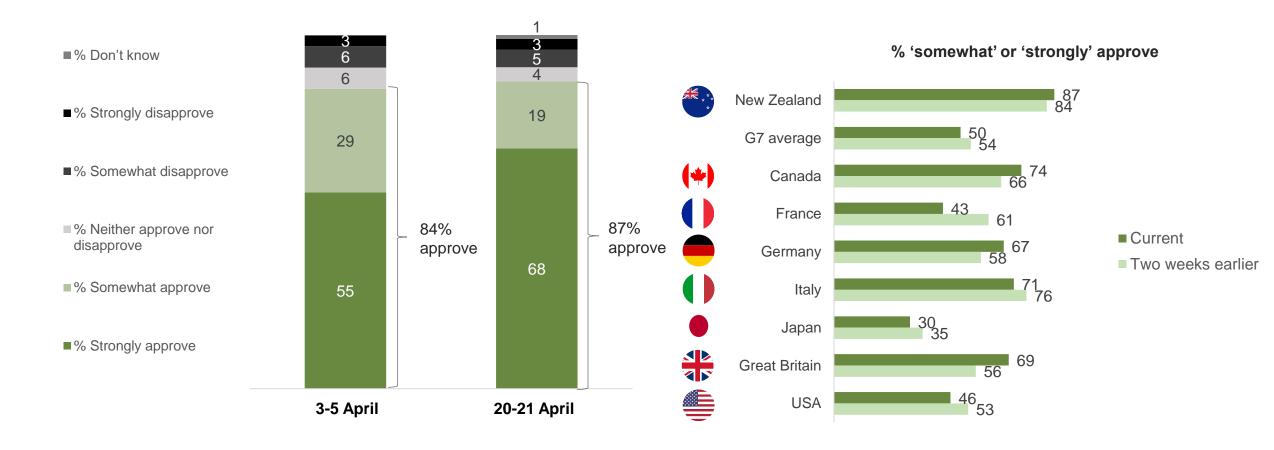




Public support for government action

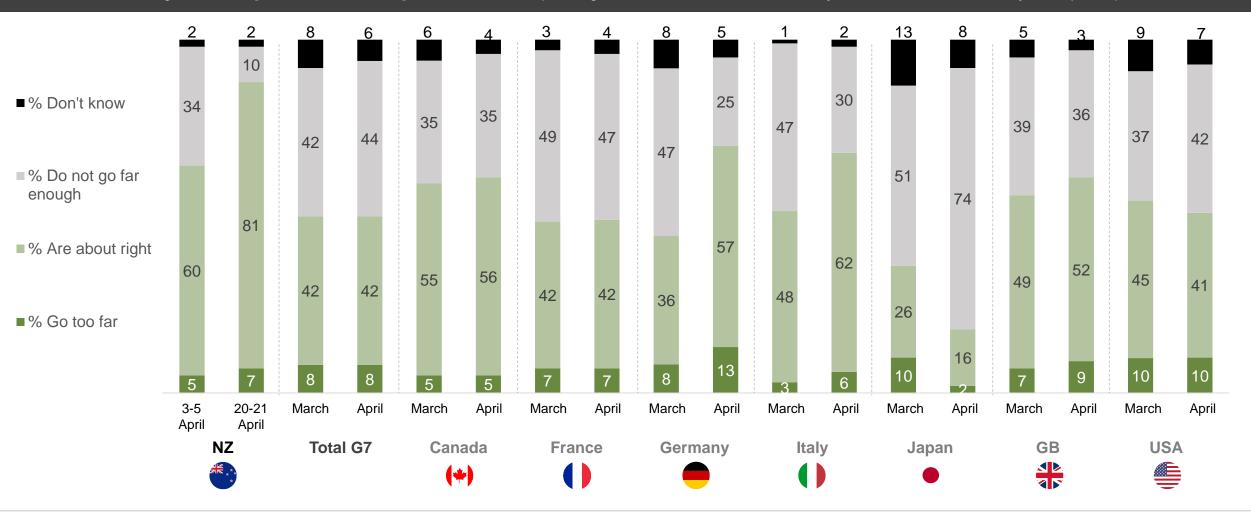
# Approval of Government's response to the pandemic

#### How much do you approve or disapprove of the way [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government is responding to the coronavirus pandemic?



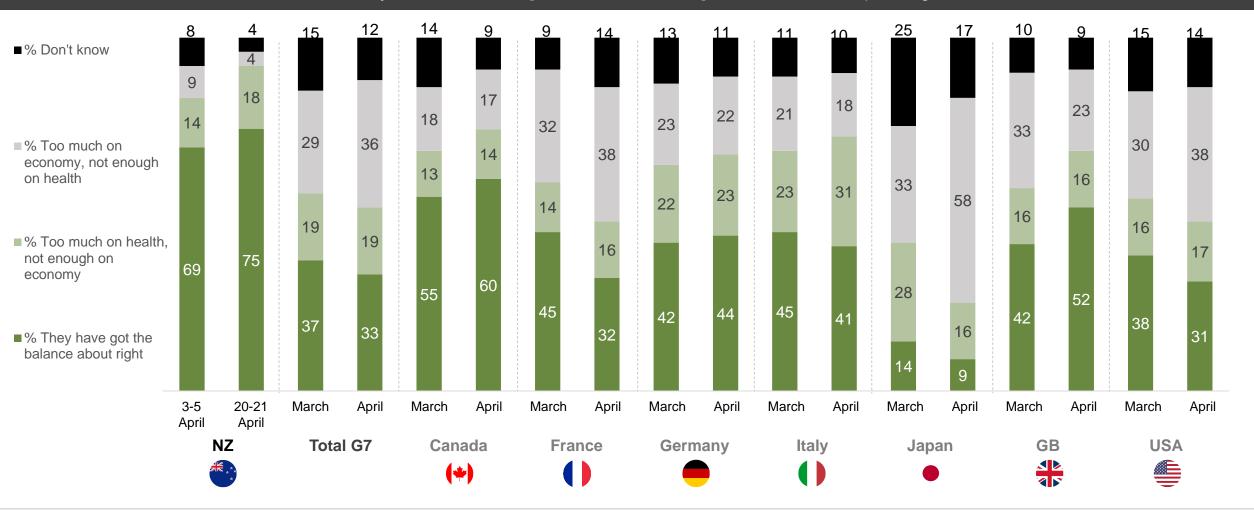
#### Government measures: too far or not enough?

Thinking about how [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government is responding to the coronavirus outbreak, do you think the measures they have put in place...



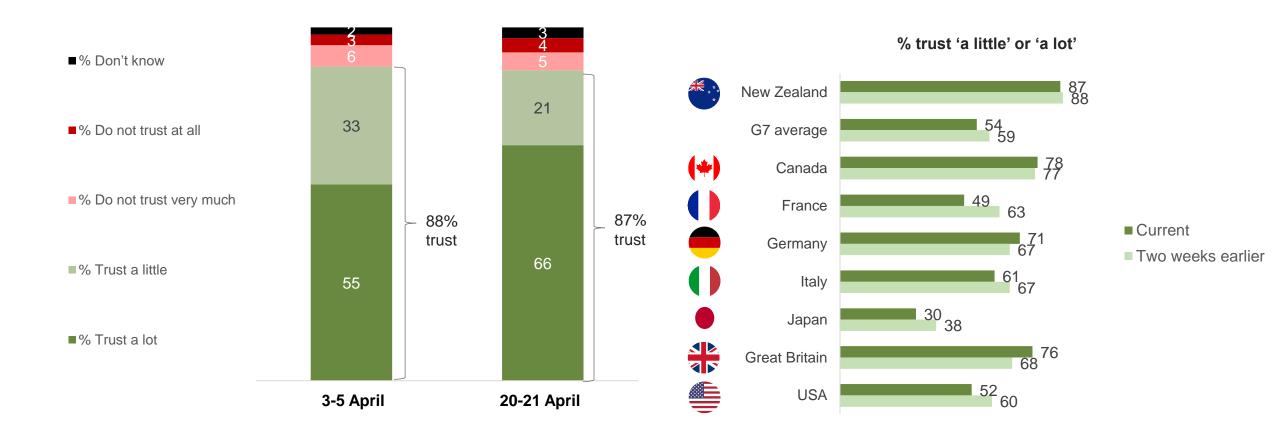
# Lives vs. livelihood: should the Government prioritise people's health or the country's economy?

Which of these comes closest to your view on how [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government is responding to the coronavirus outbreak?



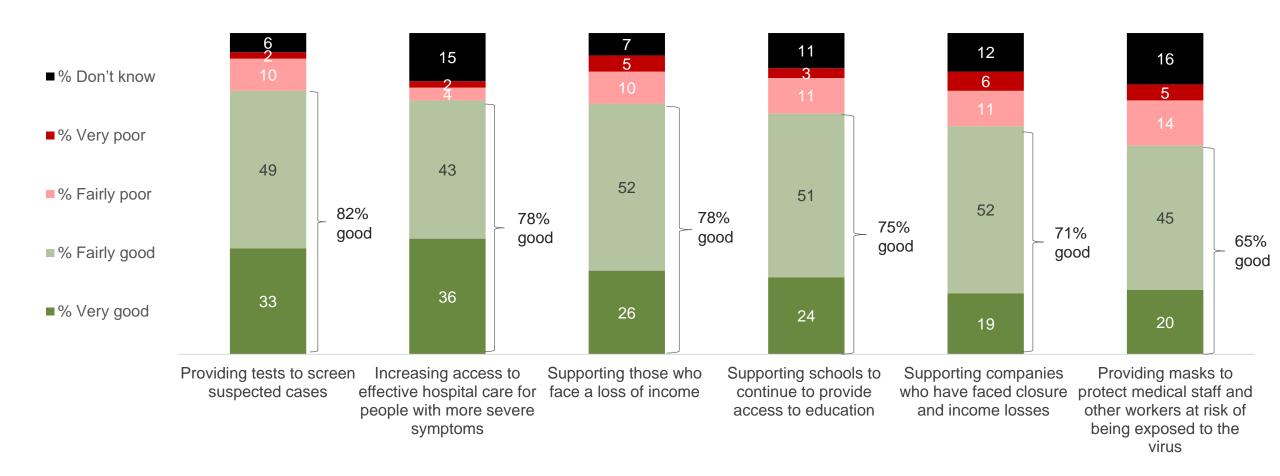
## Trust in the Government to make future decisions

Still thinking about [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government's response to the coronavirus outbreak, how much do you trust them to make the right decisions in the future?



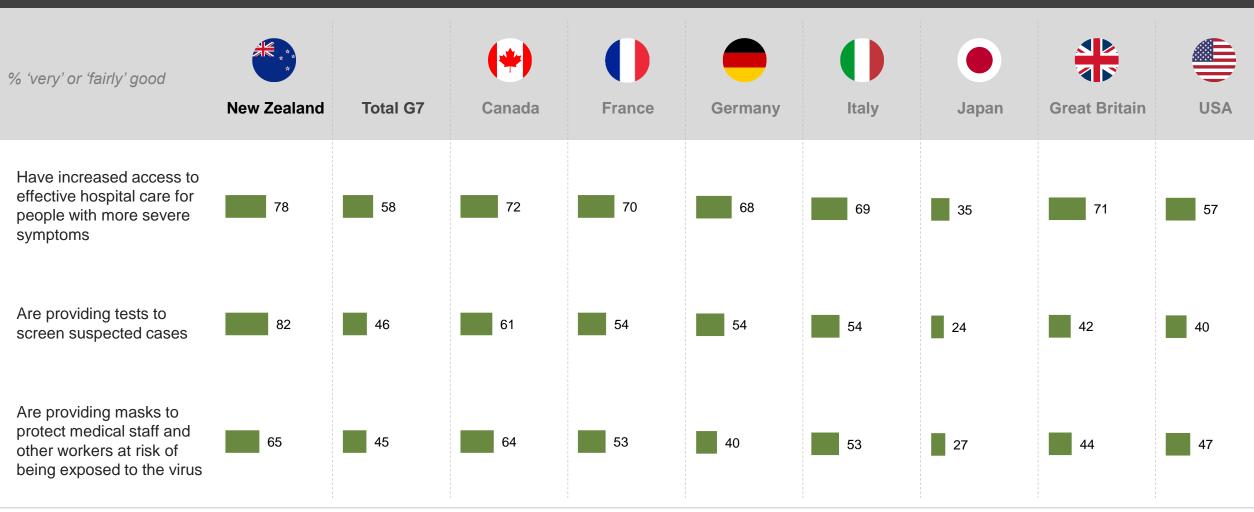
# Rating of Government's medical and social responses

How would you rate the New Zealand Government on...?



# Rating of Government medical response: comparisons to G7 (1 of 2)

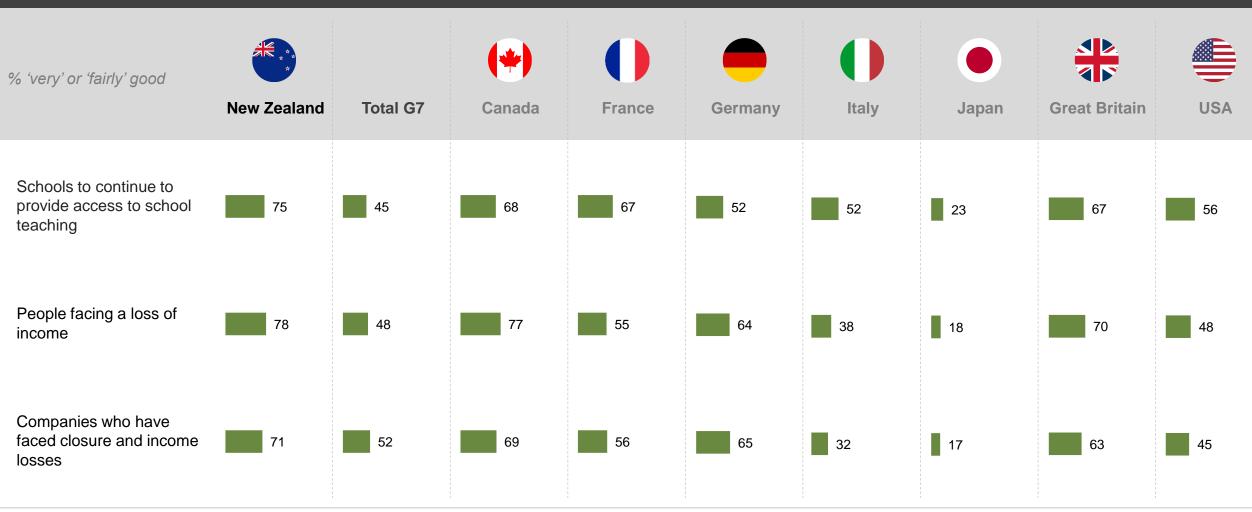
How would you rate [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government's response when it comes to the extent to which they...?



Base: Total (All New Zealanders 18+ n=601; G7 countries n=1,000 each). Results are from 20-21 April survey. These questions were not asked in the 3-5 April research.

# Rating of Government social response: comparisons to G7 (2 of 2)

How would you rate [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government's response when it comes to supporting...?



Base: Total (All New Zealanders 18+ n=601; G7 countries n=1,000 each). Results are from 20-21 April survey. These questions were not asked in the 3-5 April research.

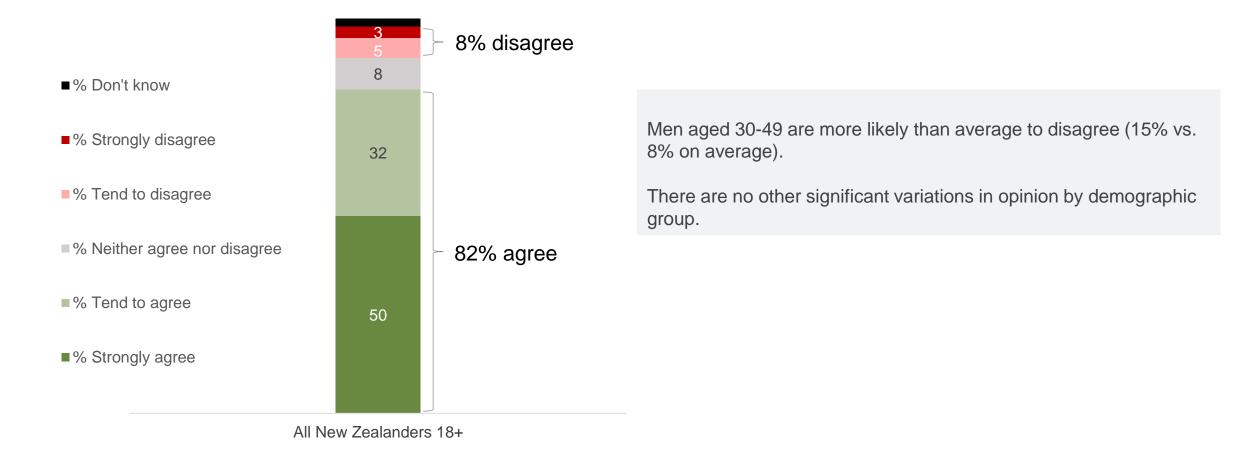
# Support for Government's decision of 20 April

The Government announced it will move from Alert Level 4 (Lockdown) to Alert Level 3 (Restrict) on Monday 27 April. How much do you support or oppose this decision?



# Belief in long-term effectiveness of pandemic control measures

#### How much do you agree or disagree that the measures the Government has put in place to control the coronavirus pandemic will be worth it in the long-run?



# **Understanding of Level 3 restrictions**

How would you rate your understanding of what you can and can't do under Alert Level 3 of the coronavirus alert system?



#### **Perceptions of the enforcement measures**

#### Do you think the enforcement of measures to control the coronavirus outbreak...?



# Perceived reasons for low level of coronavirus deaths in New Zealand compared to other countries

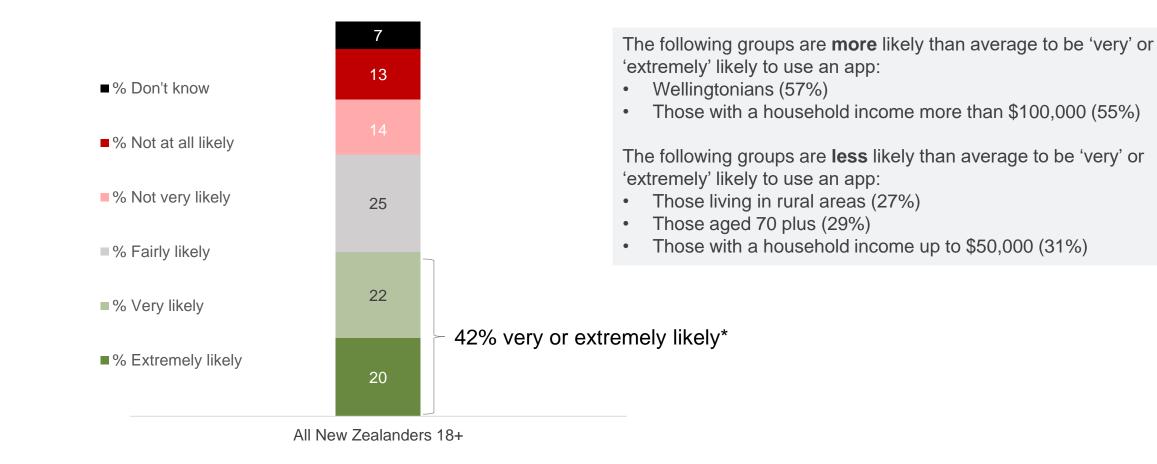
Compared to other nations with a similar population size, New Zealand has experienced relatively few deaths due to the coronavirus outbreak. Why do you think this is?

#### Men aged 30-49 are less likely to say this (70%). 80 We took effective action early on Men aged 50-69 are more likely to say this (68%). Geographical isolation as a country 52 Wellingtonians are more likely to say this (58%). Good public health measures 44 We have been lucky 22 Something else 5 Don't know 1

%

# Likelihood to use a Government contact tracing app

How likely would you be to use a Government app which would gather data about you to help control the spread of the coronavirus outbreak? The data would be used to find people you had been in contact with, in case you were diagnosed with coronavirus.



Base: All New Zealanders 18+ (n=601)

\*In Colmar Brunton's experience of measuring service uptake, only those who report they will be 'very' or 'extremely' likely to use something may actually follow-through and use the service in reality (even then, the proportion who actually do so tends to be much lower than the proportion who report they would be likely to take something up).

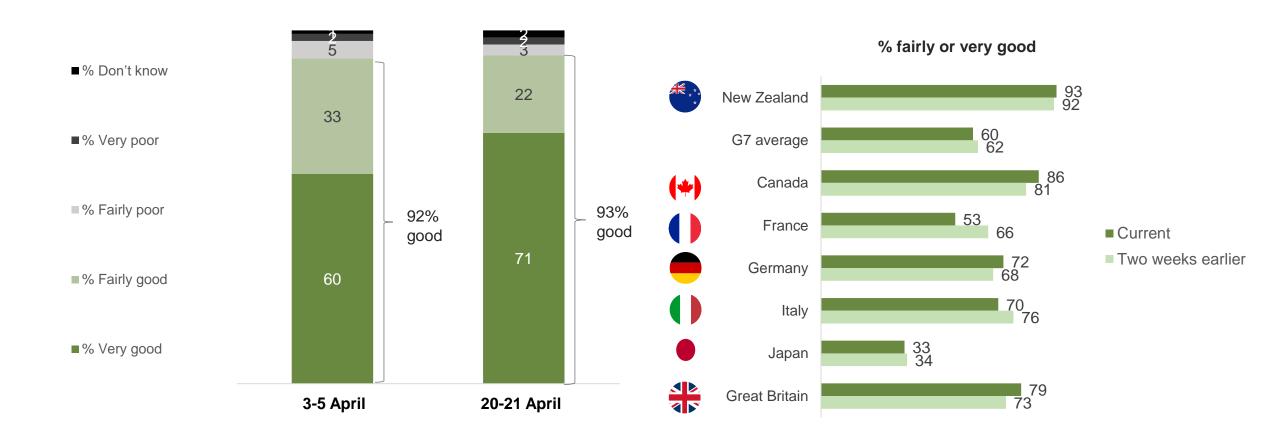




# Communications

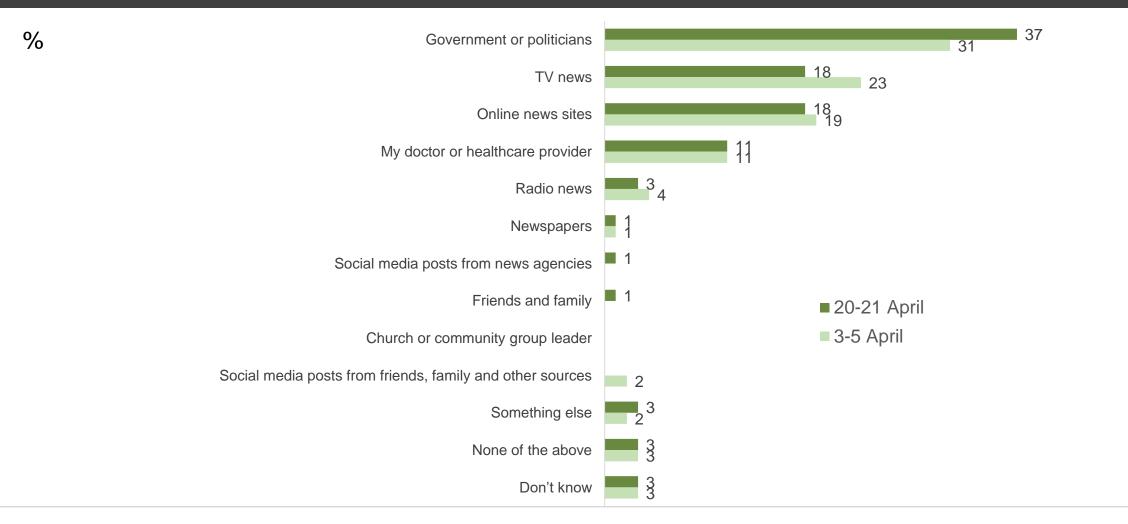
# **Rating of Government communications**

#### How would you rate [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government on how it is communicating information about the coronavirus outbreak?



#### Most reliable source of information

#### Which ONE of these do you trust the most to provide reliable information about the Coronavirus outbreak? (pick one)



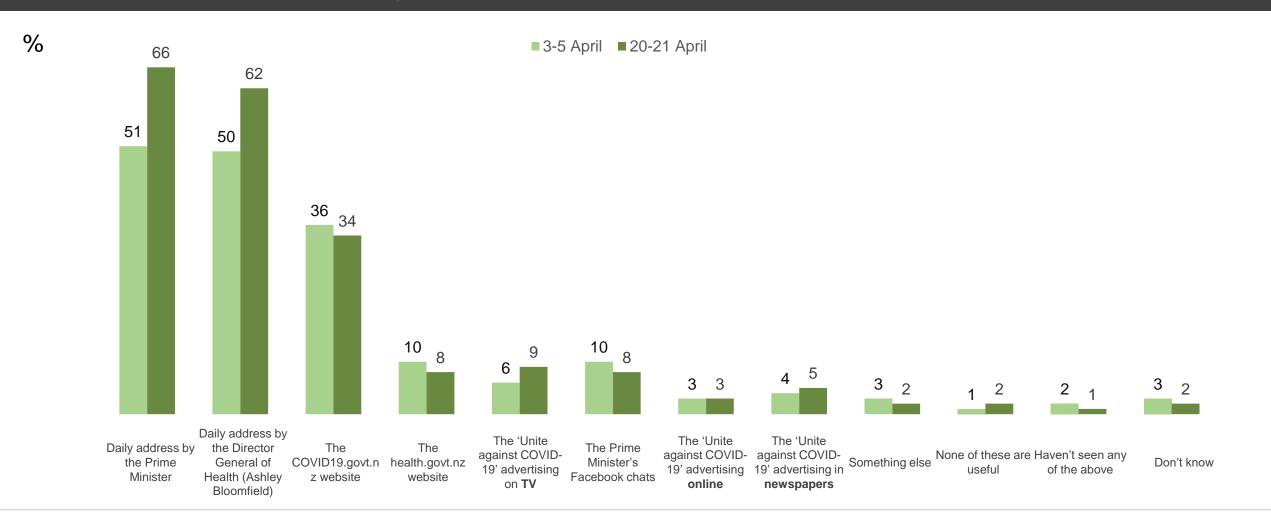
# Most reliable source of information (comparisons to G7)

Which ONE of these do you trust the most to provide reliable information about the Coronavirus outbreak? (pick one)

Top sources of information Dark green = current results Light green = 2 weeks earlier	New Zealand	Total G7	Canada	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Great Britain	USA
% Government or politicians	37	13	30	12	17	16	4	28	10
	31	13	27	18	18	18	4	24	10
% TV News	18	32	26	34	33	35	46	28	27
	23	32	24	33	31	37	46	28	27
% My doctor or healthcare provider	11	22	22	22	16	18	6	19	31
	11	22	24	18	20	17	7	25	31

# Most reliable source of government information

Which of these government sources have you found most useful? Please select up to three







Compliance with the lockdown

# Self-reported compliance with the lock down

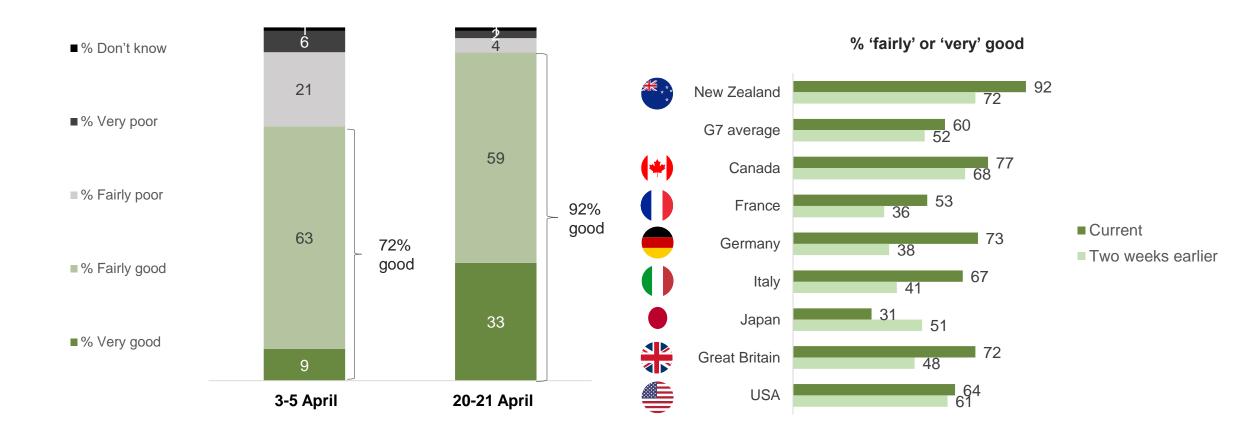
Thinking about all of the things the Government has asked New Zealanders to do to slow down the spread of the coronavirus, please give yourself a score between 0 and 10 for how consistently you do these things?



0 = I never do what they ask; 10 = I always / consistently do what they ask

#### **Perceptions of national behaviour**

#### Overall, how would you rate the behaviour of [YOUR COUNTRY'S] citizens in the fight against the coronavirus outbreak?







# Personal impacts

# Impact of COVID-19 on personal income

Thinking about your personal income, which one of these statements comes closest to your current situation?									
% who selected each option Dark green = current results Light green = 2 weeks earlier	New Zealand	Total G7	Canada	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Great Britain	USA
Coronavirus has <b>already</b> impacted my personal income	38 42	37 29	42 31	39 22	<b>24</b> 18	45 37	22 20	32 26	<b>46</b> 36
Coronavirus has not yet impacted my personal income, but I <b>expect it</b> <b>to in future</b>	29 33	35 41	35 44	<b>31</b> 44	<b>34</b> 36	40 47	45 45	35 42	<b>29</b> 39
% already or expect to: (current)	67	72	77	69	58	85	67	68	75
Coronavirus will have <b>no impact</b> on my personal income	29 22	28 29	23 25	39 34	<b>42</b> 46	15 16	33 35	32 32	<b>25</b> 25

Base: Total (All New Zealanders 18+ n=601; G7 countries n=1,000 each) Note: 4% of NZ respondents said 'Don't know'. This option was not given to G7 respondents.

# Severity of impact on personal income

#### Which of the following best describes how coronavirus has affected your personal income?

Reduced slightly 19 Reduced by roughly half 4 33% say their income has already decreased Reduced by more than half 5 Completely lost my income 4 Has not changed due to wage subsidy 2 Affected in another way 2 Income has increased 1 Not yet been impacted 62 Don't know 1

% of all New Zealanders 18+

### Impact of COVID-19 on household income

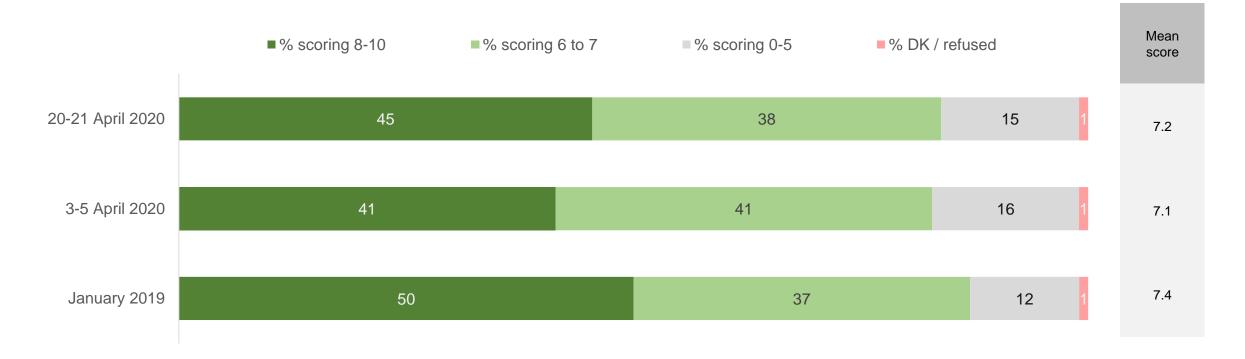
Thinking about your personal income, which one of these statements comes closest to your current situation?									
% who selected each option Dark green = current results Light green = 2 weeks earlier	New Zealand	Total G7	Canada	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Great Britain	USA
Coronavirus has <b>already</b> impacted my household income	43 47	37 31	44 36	<b>32</b> 24	25 20	45 39	20 20	32 29	<b>45</b> 38
Coronavirus has not yet impacted my household income, but I <b>expect it</b> to in future	29 33	34 39	<b>34</b> 40	35 41	33 38	<b>37</b> 43	50 45	35 41	<b>27</b> 36
% already or expect to: (current)	72	71	78	67	58	82	70	67	72
Coronavirus will have <b>no impact</b> on my household income	24 16	23 23	<b>18</b> 19	27 29	<b>37</b> 35	14 14	20 26	28 26	<b>22</b> 20

Base: All in multi-person households (New Zealand n=515; G7 countries n=900 approx. each) Note: Those who said 'Don't know' are not displayed on the chart.

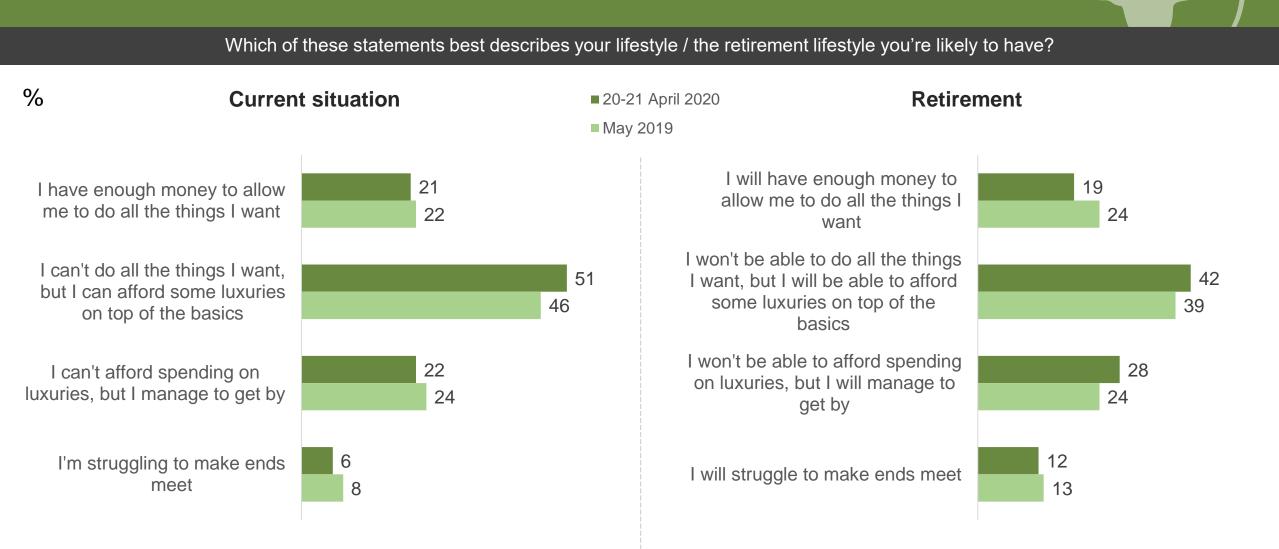
## Impact on life satisfaction

Would you say you feel each of the following more or less than you typically did before the coronavirus outbreak?

% of all New Zealanders 18+



### Wealth now and in retirement compared to pre-COVID



Base: All New Zealanders 18+ (n 20-21 April=601; n May 2019=2,101) Data for May 2019 is sourced from the State of the Investor Nation survey conducted for KiwiWealth.

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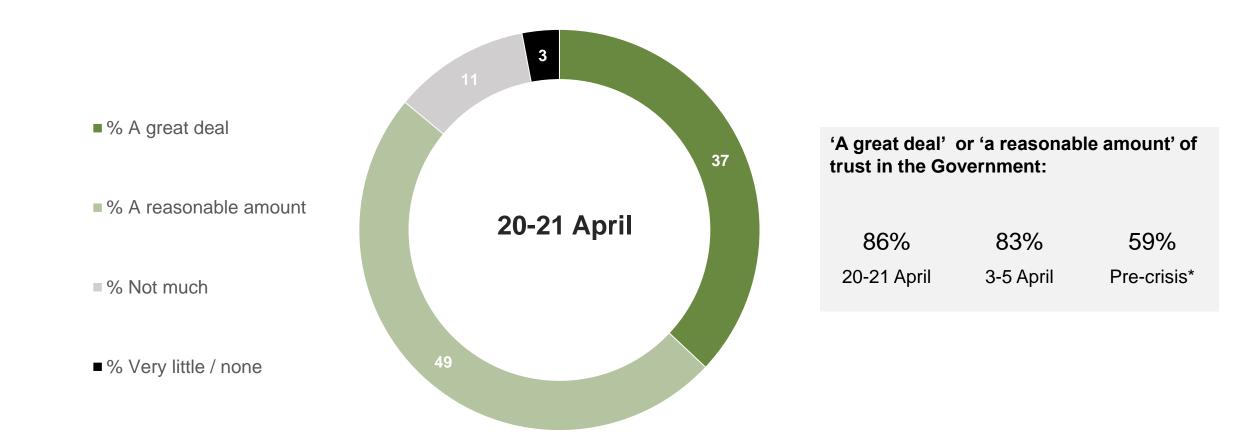


## Societal impacts

#### **Trust in the Government**



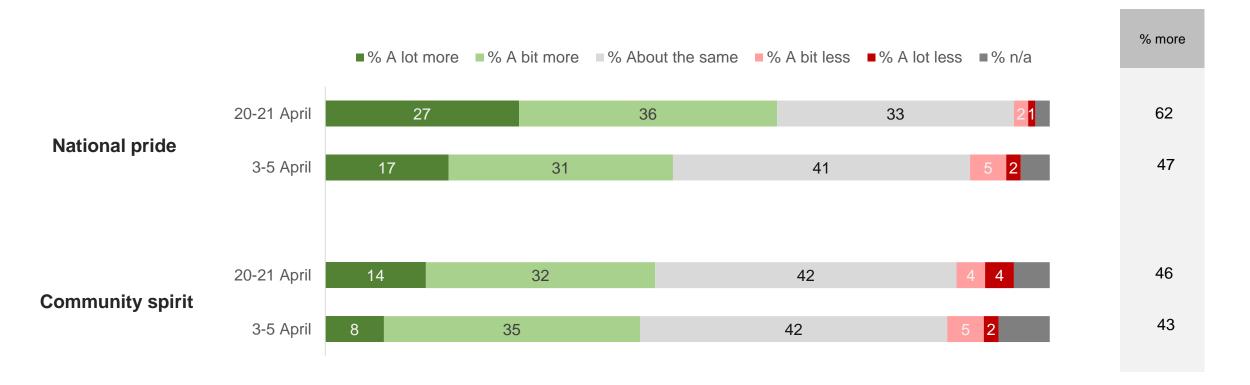
#### How much trust do you have in the Government to deal successfully with national problems?



### National pride and community spirit

Would you say you feel each of the following more or less than you typically did before the coronavirus outbreak?

% of all New Zealanders 18+



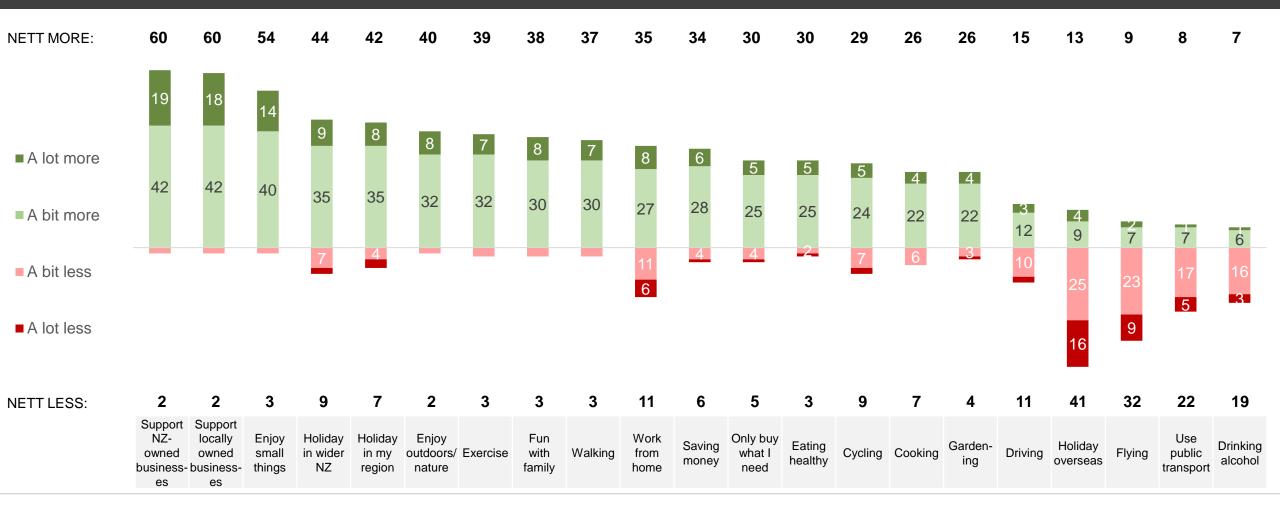




# Looking ahead

#### How we intend to change our behaviour compared to pre-COVID times

We'd now like you to think about life after lockdown. Please imagine all restrictions on travel and gatherings have been lifted. Once life has returned to 'normal', which of the following do you think you will do more or less of compared to before the coronavirus outbreak?



#### Habits among those who say they will use public transport less

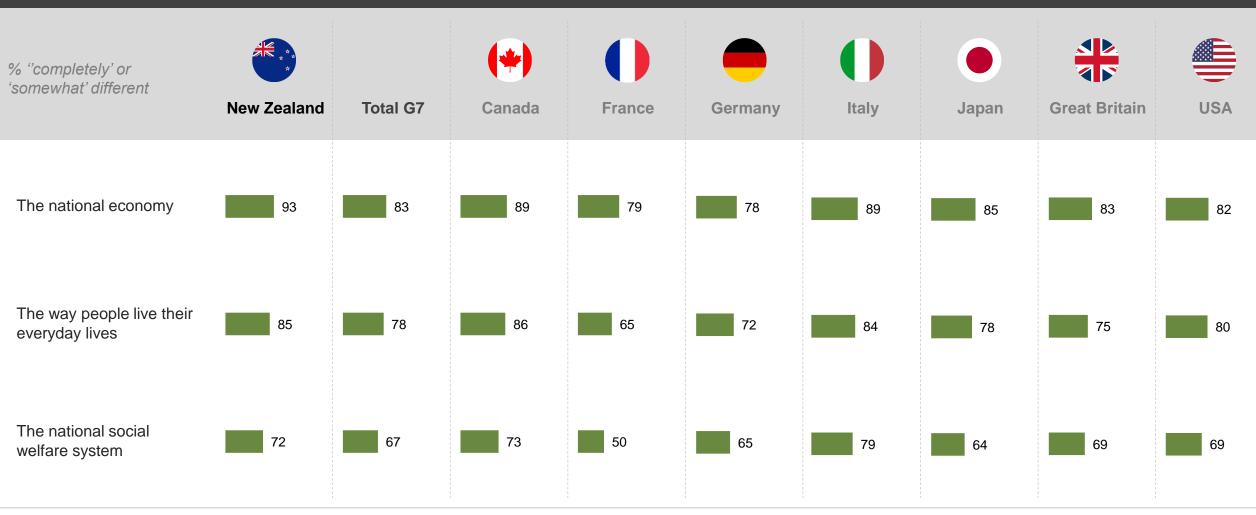
We'd now like you to think about life after lockdown. Please imagine all restrictions on travel and gatherings have been lifted. Once life has returned to 'normal', which of the following do you think you will do more or less of compared to before the coronavirus outbreak?

% % 'a bit' or 'a lot' more Walk 41 Work from home 38 Drive 14 Cycle 9

Please note these responses are not mutually exclusive. Some using public transport less, might say they will walk more AND will work from home more. Base: Those who plan to use public transport less after restrictions are lifted (n=75)

#### What COVID will change when the crisis is over

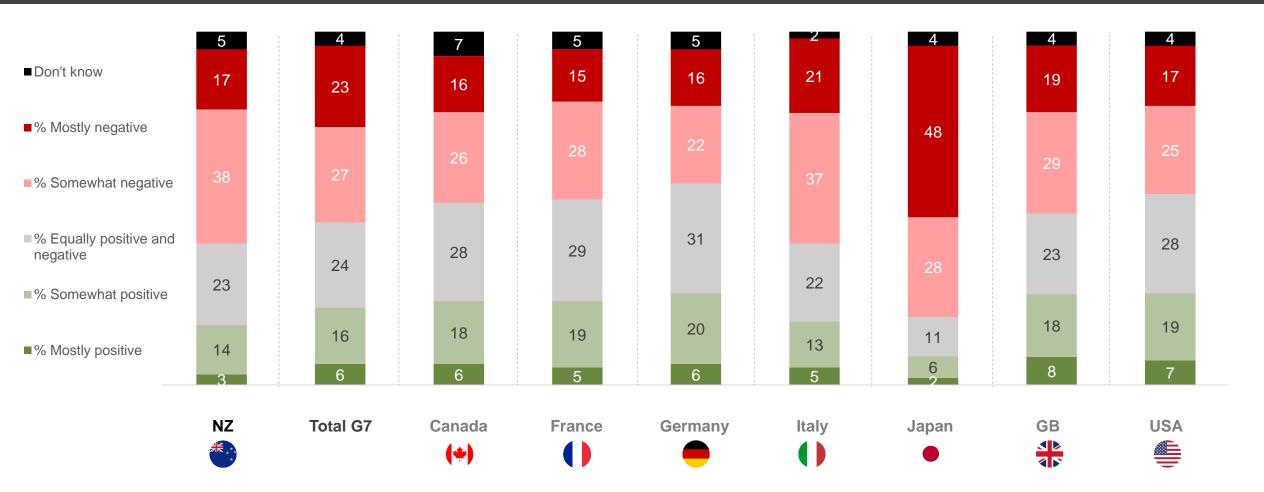
Now thinking about when the coronavirus outbreak is over, to what extent do you feel that [YOUR COUNTRY] will be different to how it is now?



Base: Total (All New Zealanders 18+ n=601; G7 countries n=1,000 each). Results are from 20-21 April survey. These questions were not asked in the 3-5 April research.

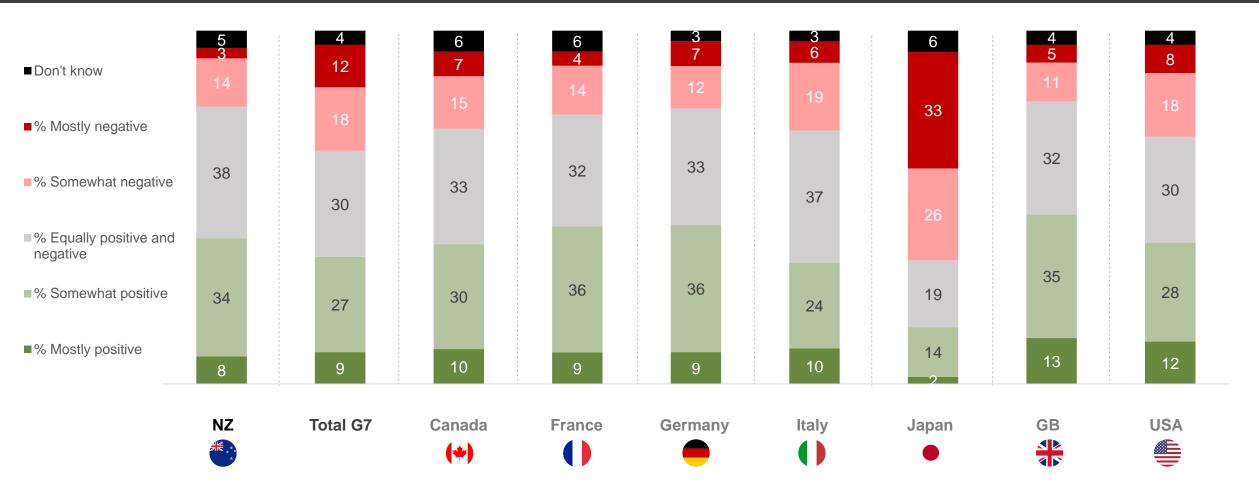
# Whether change in the national economy will be positive or negative (among those who think it will change)

Which of these comes closest to your view on how [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government is responding to the coronavirus outbreak?



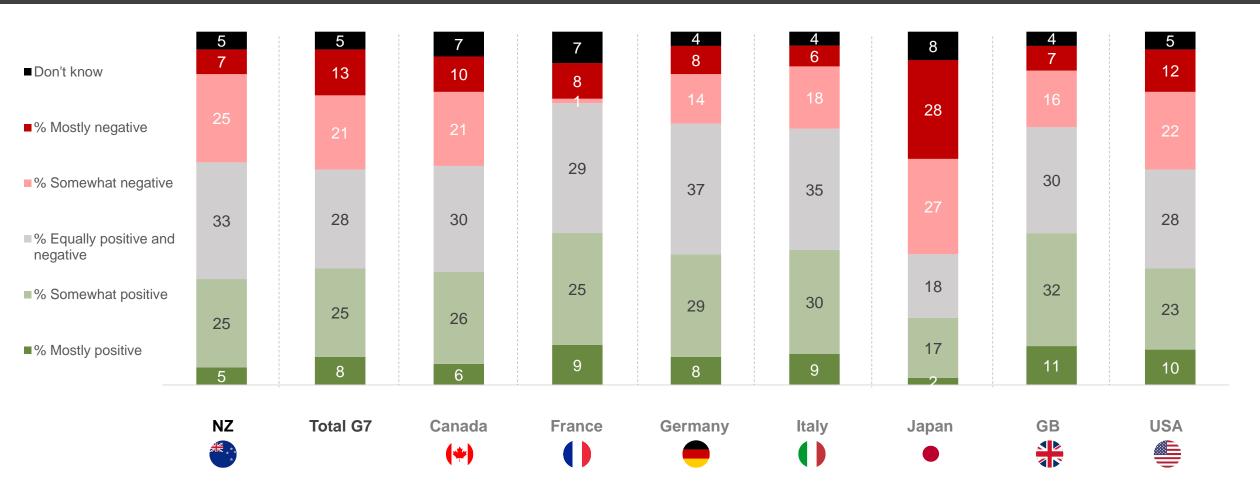
Whether change in the way people live their everyday lives will be positive or negative (among those who think it will change)

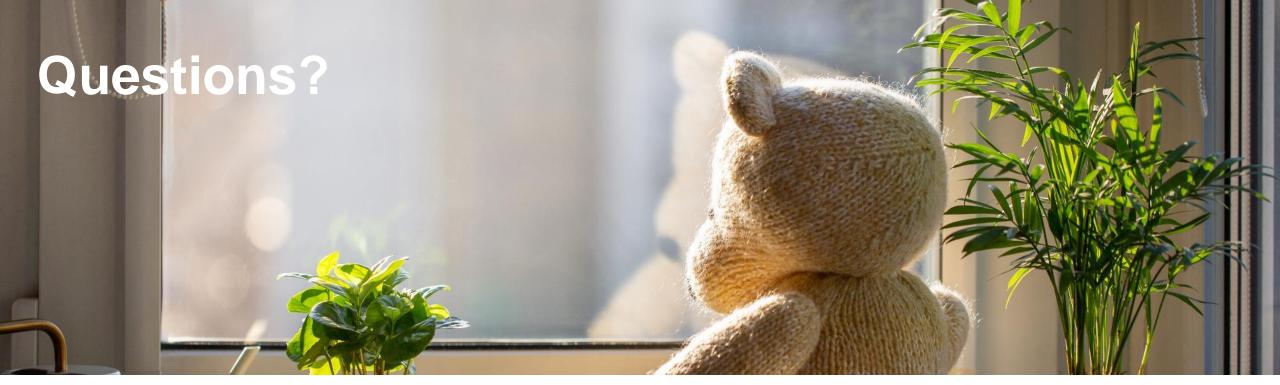
Which of these comes closest to your view on how [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government is responding to the coronavirus outbreak?



Whether change in the national social welfare system will be positive or negative (among those who think it will change)

Which of these comes closest to your view on how [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government is responding to the coronavirus outbreak?





FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT

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#### $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$

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